

INSTALLATION MANUAL

# L.D84.C.M

**CITROËN C25 (1984-1993)**

*X280/X290*

**FIAT DUCATO (1984-1993)**

*X280/X290*

**PEUGEOT J5 (1984-1993)**

*X280/X290*





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# 1 Foreword

This manual provides instructions for the installation of an auxiliary air suspension kit, developed specifically for the **Citroën Jumper/Relay X280/X290 (C25), Fiat Ducato X280/X290 and Peugeot Boxer X280/X290 (J5) (1984-1993)**.

To ensure correct installation of the kit, it is strongly recommended that these instructions are read thoroughly before commencing any installation work. Installation should only be carried out by a suitably qualified mechanic or specialist installation facility. DSC Nederland will not accept any responsibility for faults or defects arising from incorrect installation, which automatically renders the guarantee invalid.

## **IMPORTANT: Manufacturer's Declaration Form**

A manufacturer's declaration form is provided with your kit. Following installation of the kit please ensure that this form is completed, signed by a qualified fitter and a copy is returned to DSC Nederland by post, fax or e-mail. Our e-mail address is: [info@dscsystems.nl](mailto:info@dscsystems.nl)



# 2 Introduction

THANK YOU FOR CHOOSING AN AUXILIARY AIR SUSPENSION KIT FROM THE RANGE OFFERED BY DSC NEDERLAND. AUXILIARY AIR SUSPENSION IS FITTED IN TANDEM WITH THE STANDARD STEEL SPRINGS OF THE VEHICLE SUSPENSION, AND PROVIDES ENHANCEMENTS IN TERMS OF BOTH THE STABILITY OF THE VEHICLE AND THE COMFORT OF THE PASSENGER.

## **VEHICLE LEVELLING**

Simply by varying the air pressure in the springs, the vehicle can be levelled both front-to-rear and side-to-side. Keeping the vehicle level optimises stability, ensures correct headlamp beam distribution and reduces tyre wear arising from uneven distribution of weight.

## **STRAIGHT LINE STABILITY**

Straight line stability is greatly increased at higher speeds, and when subjected to buffeting from cross-winds or large overtaking vehicles.

## **REDUCED BODY ROLL**

Body roll when cornering or negotiating roundabouts is significantly reduced.

## **FATIGUE REDUCTION AND WEAR COMPENSATION**

Suspension fatigue is reduced, so helping to prevent leaf springs from sagging under repeated or constant loading. Any sagging already present can be compensated-for. This is a particular benefit for motorhomes, which are always fully laden.

## **RIDE COMFORT**

Air springs help to absorb shock loads from uneven road surfaces, therefore general ride quality is much improved.



# 3 Very important notes

## IMPORTANT: Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW)

Air assist kits are not in themselves designed to increase the gross vehicle weight (GVW) rating of a vehicle. They do not legally allow for carriage of a load greater than the carrying capacity stated on the data plate of the vehicle.

Do not exceed the maximum load specified by the vehicle manufacturer.

- to avoid compromising passenger safety
- to prevent possible damage to the vehicle
- for legal reasons

## IMPORTANT: Load Sensing Valve (LSV) Adjustment

If your vehicle is not fitted with an antilock braking system (ABS) then it will have a load sensing valve (LSV) to automatically adjust braking force under varying load conditions. This valve **must** be adjusted immediately after the fitting of an air assist kit and before the vehicle is driven again on public roads.

If the LSV is not adjusted following the fitting of an air assist kit, it may misjudge rear load conditions to the extent that the braking pressure applied to the rear brakes is not correct (e.g. the rear wheels may lock with no load on the rear axle). The consequences of this in terms of vehicle stability and safety are potentially serious.

## VEHICLE UPRATING

Despite the above words of caution, it is possible to upgrade the weight rating of your vehicle. This must be carried-out by a specialist supplier that will:

- carry out any necessary modifications in addition to fitting the air assist kit
- complete documentation as necessary to inform the Vehicle and Operator Services Agency (VOSA) – a mandatory requirement
- supply and fit a new weight plate to replace the original plate supplied with the vehicle

This process applies to United Kingdom registered vehicles. The process in other countries may be different.

## SAFETY GUIDANCE NOTE

The following very useful guidance note is available for free download from the *Health and Safety Executive* (HSE):

PM85, July 2007 *Safe recovery (and repair) of buses and coaches fitted with air suspension.*

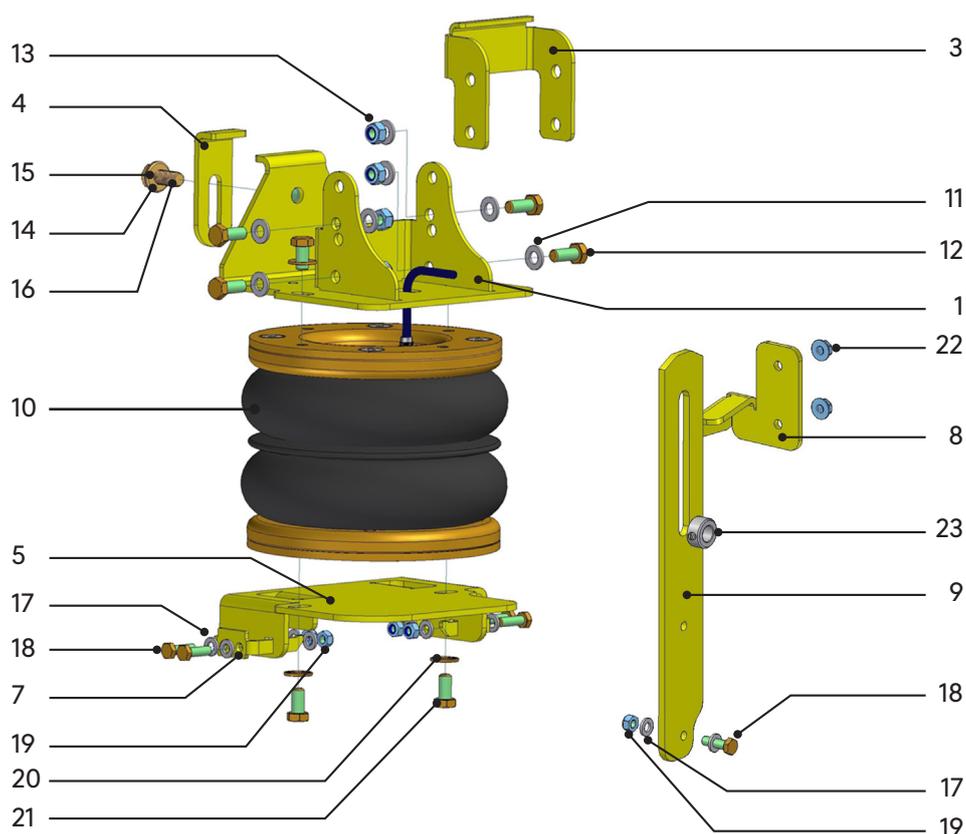
The uniform resource locator (URL) for this document is:

<http://www.hse.gov.uk/PUBNS/pm85.pdf>



# 4 Overview

THE COMPLETE BELLOW AND BRACKET ASSEMBLY ARE SHOWN OF THE LEFT SIDE BY THE DIAGRAM BELOW.



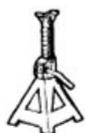
NUMBER	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY
1	10.04.00.1.01	Upper bracket left	1
2*	10.04.00.1.02	Upper bracket right	1
3	10.04.00.1.01.03	adjustable bracket	2
4	10.04.00.1.01.04	Upper clamp bracket	2
5	10.04.00.1.04.01	Lower bracket left	1
6*	10.04.00.1.05.01	Lower bracket right	1
7	10.04.00.1.04.02	Lower clamp bracket	4
8	10.04.00.1.07.01	Brake rod fixation	1
9	10.04.00.1.07.02	Brake rod correction strip	1
10	OP.LB.170-2.CPL	Air bellow 170/2	2
11	DIN 125A-M8	Washer M8	16
12	DIN 933-M8x20	Hexagon bolt M8 x 20	8
13	DIN 985-M8	Self locking nut M8	8
14	DIN 127B-M10	Spring washer M10	2
15	DIN 125A-M10	Washer M10	2
16	DIN 933-M10x25	Hexagon bolt M10 x 25	2
17	DIN 125A-M6	Washer M6	18
18	DIN 933-M6x20	Hexagon bolt M6 x 20	9
19	DIN 985-M6	Self locking nut M6	1
20	M8	Disc spring washer	8
21	DIN 933-M8x16	Hexagon bolt M8 x 16	8
22	DIN 9623-M6	Self locking flange nut M6	2
23	DIN 705A-d11-D20-s10	Adjusting ring d=11 D=20 s=10	1

## NOT IN THE ASSEMBLY DRAWING

- \*The right side
- Tie wraps
- Blue hose
- An inflate option
- Declaration of conformity
- Installation manual



# 5 Instructions for installation



## IMPORTANT: Preparation and Precaution

Before beginning installation, ensure that you have sufficient clearance between the axle and the chassis. **Use a jack if necessary.** Install at one side of the vehicle at a time.

Pay attention to your safety at all times during installation - always use **axle stands** to support the vehicle!

The position of the axle stands should be **under the chassis** NOT under the axle!

### 5.1 RECOMMENDED TIGHTENING TORQUE

During fitting of the air suspension system, it is recommended that nuts and bolts are tightened in accordance with the following table...

TIGHTENING TORQUE IN Nm		
SIZE	CLASS 8.8	CLASS 10.9
M6 x 1.0	11.3	16.5
M8 x 1.25	27.3	40.1
M10 x 1.5	54	79
M12 x 1.75	93	137
M16 x 2.0	230	338

## IMPORTANT:

- When both the bolt and nut are made from steel use either class 8.8 or 10.9
- For all other dimensions and tightening torques is left to the skills of a well-trained person

**THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS MAKE REFERENCE TO THE DIAGRAMS ON PAGES 16 TO 20 INCLUSIVE.**

### 5.2 PREPARATION

1. Secure the front wheels, use wheel chocks on both sides of both front wheels.
2. Take the ground terminal from the battery when work to electricity is involved.
3. Lift the rear of the vehicle till there is working space of approximately 15 cm between bump stop and rear axle.



### 5.3 BUMP STOP REMOVAL AND FITTING OF UPPER BRACKET

1. Remove the bump stop by prizing it away from its mount— Figures 1 and 2. One of the two holes vacated by removal of the bump stop will be used for attachment of the upper bracket.
2. Choose the correct holes to attach the small flange bracket. Use the four M8 x 20 bolts, eight washers and four self locking nuts—Figures 3 and 4.
3. Attach the upper bracket to the chassis, such that the lower flange of the bracket presses against the lower part of the chassis rail—Figures 3 to 5. It is likely that you will need to loosen the two bolts that hold together the two slidable parts of the bracket and then re-tighten them once the bracket is in place against the chassis.
4. The upper bracket has a nut welded to it to which the small L-shaped bracket is attached. Attach this small bracket such that its 'lip' part is over the seam of the chassis, use the M8 x 20 bolt, washer and spring washer to secure —Figures 6 and 7.

### 5.4 FITTING OF LOWER BRACKET

The lower bracket is attached directly beneath the upper bracket, making use of two flanges built on to the axle with which the bump stop would have been in contact when the vehicle suspension was in its compressed ('bump') position—Figure 8.

1. Place the lower bracket in position against the axle—Figures 9 and 10
2. Secure the lower bracket to the axle flanges using the two small U-shaped brackets, by using four M6 x 20 bolts, eight washers and four self locking nuts—Figures 11 and 12

### 5.5 FITTING OF AIR BELLOW

1. See Section 5.7 - "Tube Connection and Disconnection, Cutting and Routing" : Connect a tube to the bellow by pushing the tube into the air inlet port on the underside of the spring and then hand-rotating the tube by one screw turn. Use black tubing for the left-hand bellow and blue for the right-hand bellow. Feed the tube through the hole in the upper bracket.
2. Place the bellow into position between the upper and lower brackets—Figures 14 and 15
3. Attach the bellow to the upper bracket using two M8 x 16mm bolts and two disc spring washers—Figure 16. Do not fully tighten the bolts at this stage because the bellow may require alignment once inflated (Section 5.9).
4. Attach the bellow to the lower bracket using two M8 x 16mm bolts and two disc spring washers—Figure 16. Do not fully tighten the bolts at this stage because the bellow may require alignment once inflated (Section 5.9).



## 5.6 FITTING OF INFLATOR CONSOLE

Your kit is supplied with one of these inflator options:

	<p><b>OPTION VALVES</b></p>	<p>Two valves and a small bracket</p>
	<p><b>OPTION MANO (WITHOUT CONSOLE)</b></p>	<p>Two valves and two independent 10-bar pressure gauges</p>
	<p><b>OPTION 1</b></p>	<p>Two valves in a console with two independent 10-bar pressure gauges</p>
	<p><b>OPTION 2</b></p>	<p>Two valves in a console with two independent 10-bar pressure gauges and a rocker on/off switch to operate the electric motor driven air compressor</p>
	<p><b>OPTION 3</b></p>	<p>Four valves (two for raising the vehicle ('UP') and two for lowering the vehicle ('DOWN')) in a console with two independent 10-bar pressure gauges. A pressure switch operates the electric motor driven air compressor to keep the air reservoir of 1.9 litre or 0.5 gallon at pressure</p>



Mount the console in a position of your choice whereby it is firmly fixed, has some protection from the environment (particularly important for the console with gauges) and is easily accessible. Suggested possible locations include.

#### **'STANDARD' CONSOLE**

- on the rear bumper
- at the rear beside the license plate
- on the chassis next to a rear wheel
- in a service shutter (motorhomes)
- beside the fuel cap

#### **'OPTION 1', 'OPTION 2' OR 'OPTION 3'**

Console...

- in the vehicle cabin, within reach and sight of the driver
- Beside, under the driver seat
- in the wall of a cupboard (motorhomes)
- in a service shutter (motorhomes)

#### **'COMFORT' PACKAGES**

The 'OPTION 2' and 'OPTION 3' panels, as shown above, are each part of a Comfort Package that is supplied with a compressor (and also an air reservoir in the case of the 'OPTION 3' panel) for ease of spring inflation and ride height setting. For further information please ask your dealer. The photograph below shows all of the parts of Comfort Package 'OPTION 2' and 'OPTION 3'.



**OPTION.2**

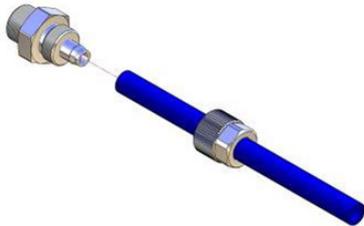


**OPTION.3**

## 5.7 TUBE CONNECTION AND DISCONNECTION, CUTTING AND ROUTING

### CONNECTION AND DISCONNECTION

Tubes are connected as shown by the diagrams below:



A. Slide a nut over the end of the tube



B. Push the tube onto the connector as far as possible



C. Feed the nut up to the connector, fully tighten by hand and finally tighten one additional turn using spanners

### CUTTING

To achieve good sealing and air-tight fitting of tube ends to their connecting parts, it is very important to cut tubing cleanly and squarely. A dedicated guillotine action tubing cutter is recommended, or a craft knife if such a tool is not available. Do not use electrician's side cutters.



A dedicated tubing cutter  
**RECOMMENDED**



Electrician's Side Cutters  
**NOT RECOMMENDED**

## ROUTING

Study the underside of the vehicle and decide how to route each branch of the air circuit.

- To minimise the risk of chafing, avoid running tubing over metal edges as much as possible
- Avoid close proximity to heat sources such as the exhaust assembly
- Choose a route that provides as much protection as possible from dirt, debris and any solid objects that may impact the underside of the vehicle

> **It is recommended that tubes are guided alongside brake lines as much as possible.**

Use cable ties ('tie wraps') to secure tubing to the chassis, taking care not to over-tighten them.

## 5.8 BELLOW INFLATION

Once installation of the air assist kit is complete, inflate the air bellow to achieve the desired ride height via the inflator console taking careful note of the following.

### **ONCE THE INSTALLATION OF THE AIR ASSIST KIT IS COMPLETE:**

- Inflate the air bellows to achieve the desired ride height via the inflator console.
- To achieve a correct ride height, the rear of the vehicle is approximately 6 cm higher than the front of the vehicle. That will correspond with a bellow height between 13 cm and 15 cm.
- The correct used pressure is up to the discretion of the installer, but is mostly between the 1.5 bar and the 4.5 bar.
- The pressure for driving your vehicle is depending on the weight of the vehicle and the condition of the original springs.
- Always keep in mind that you are using air assist suspension, that means helper springs, they are designed to help. Do not let them take over the original springs.
- Because our system is independent between the left and the right side, it is not a problem to inflate one side more to achieve the same height on the left and also on the right side.
- Once you know the pressure on your left and on your right side, make good notice of it, so you can check the pressure of your system every time you start driving.
- The note here below is for extreme situations.

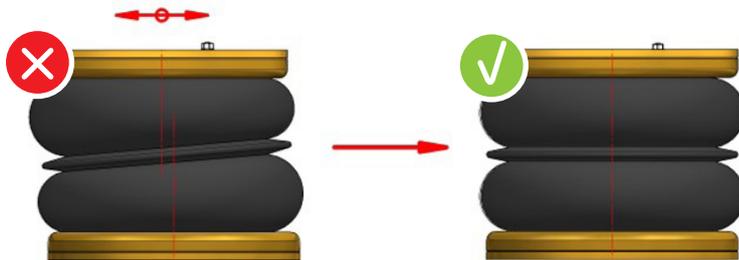
### **IMPORTANT: Maximum and Minimum Pressure**

**MAXIMUM PRESSURE    7.0 BAR**  
**MINIMUM PRESSURE    0.5 BAR**

Do not exceed 7.0 bar (100 psi), which is the recommended maximum charge pressure for the air springs. The springs may be deflated if the vehicle is to be stored for a **lengthy period without use, but a pressure of at least 0.5 bar (7 psi) should be maintained at all times in order to avoid possible compression damage to the springs.**



## 5.9 SPRING ALIGNMENT



1. With the vehicle standing at the desired ride height, ensure that the springs are correctly aligned as illustrated above and then tighten the bolts to secure the bellow to both the upper and the lower mounting brackets.
2. Always check if the air bellow won't touch any obstacle

## 5.10 **IMPORTANT!** LOAD SENSING VALVE (LSV) ADJUSTMENT

Once the auxiliary air suspension system is installed and the bellows are inflated such that the desired vehicle ride height is achieved, the LSV assembly must be modified—see Figures 19 to 29 inclusive. This involves fitting two brackets, as supplied in your kit, to the existing assembly.

1. Detach and remove the upper of the two interconnected brackets—Figures 19 to 22 inclusive
2. Detach the LSV rod hinge from its supporting bracket—Figure 23
3. Mate the adaptor bracket to the hinge-supporting bracket and then reattach the hinge—Figures 24 and 25
4. Attach the slotted bracket supplied to the existing LSV axle bracket, with the exposed end of the LSV rod through the slot in the bracket —Figures 26 and 27
5. Secure the exposed end of the LSV rod to the slotted bracket by push-fitting the clamping ring provided—Figures 28 and 29

## 5.11 MAINTENANCE

Following installation, it is recommended that all metal parts are coated with a protective substance such as body wax.

The system does not require very much maintenance other than...

1. To maintain air pressure in the springs. Much like a tyre, the system may lose a little air over time.
2. To keep the air bellows clean. It is suggested that, when washing the vehicle, the bellows are inspected and cleaned as necessary (preferable by spraying). Look in particular for stones or grit trapped between convolutes, as this may damage the bellow.
3. Check before and after the winter period the wax coating. Re-wax when necessarily



## 5.12 CHECK LIST

Before driving the vehicle following completion of installation of the auxiliary air suspension system, please check:

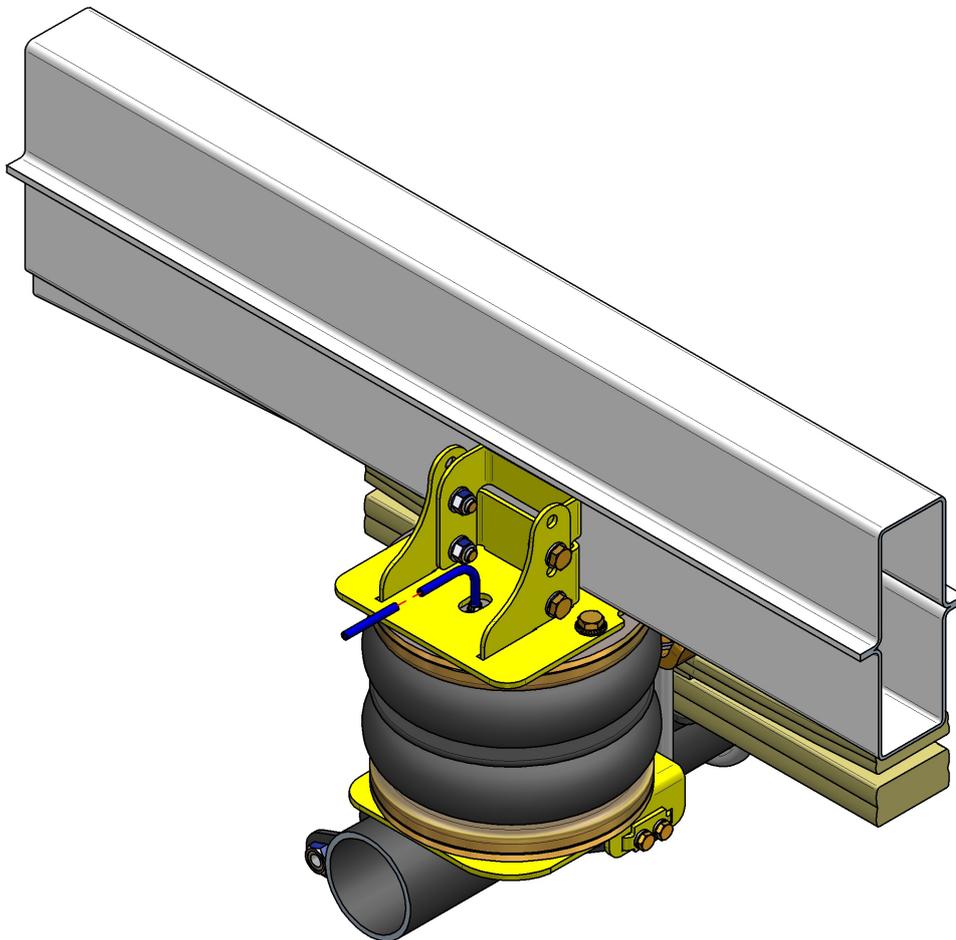
- All bolts tightened to the recommended torque (Page 8)?
- Air springs set in alignment (Section 5.9)?
- Enough free space around the air springs to avoid wearing?
- All metal parts wax coated (Section 5.11)?
- Manufacturer's declaration form completed and a copy returned?



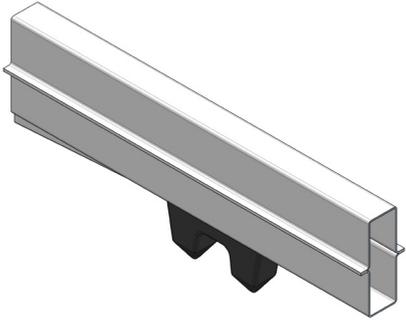
*A wait of 24 hours is recommended in order to ensure that the vehicle has maintained its stance and that there are no air leaks present.*



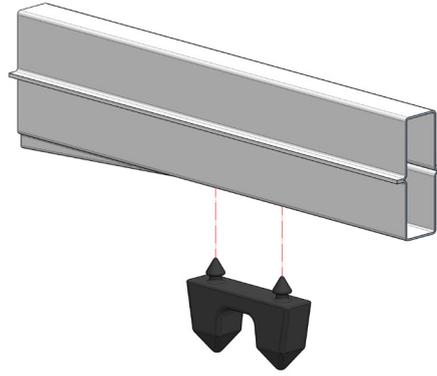
# 6 INSTALLATION PICTURES



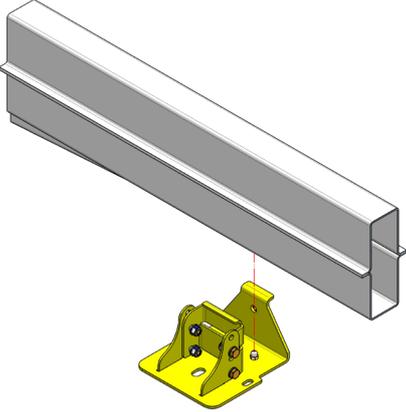
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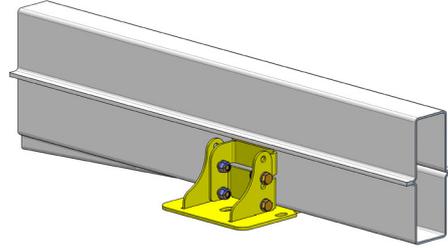
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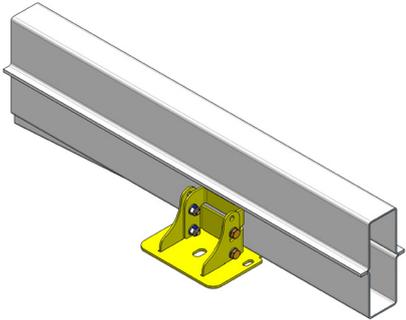
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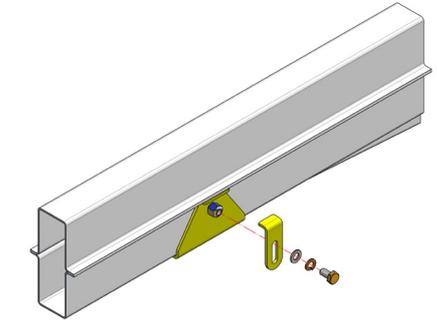
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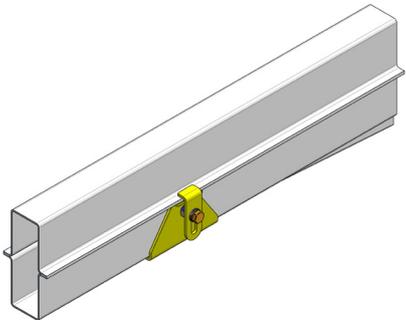
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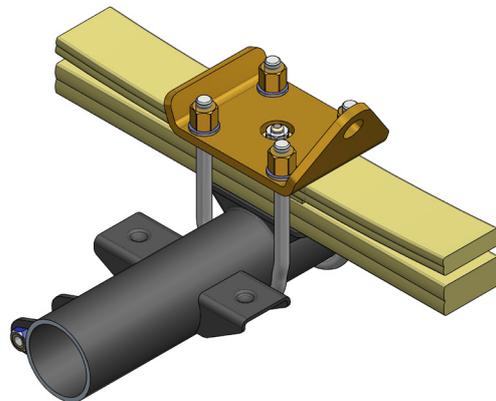
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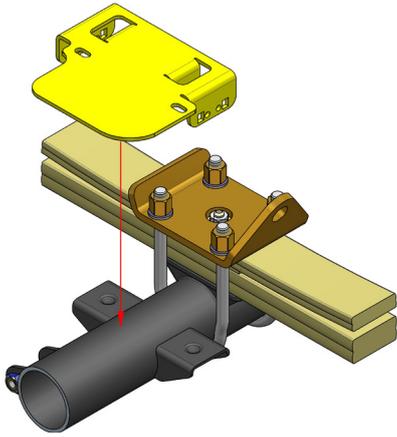
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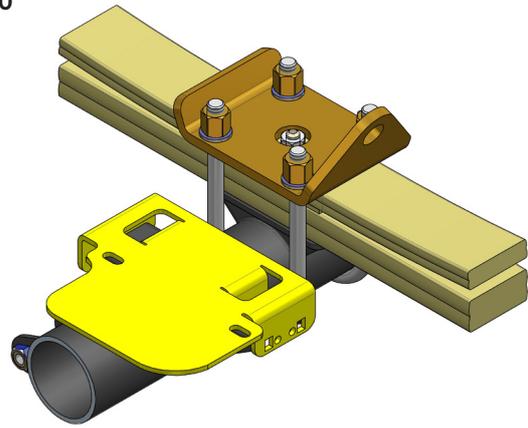
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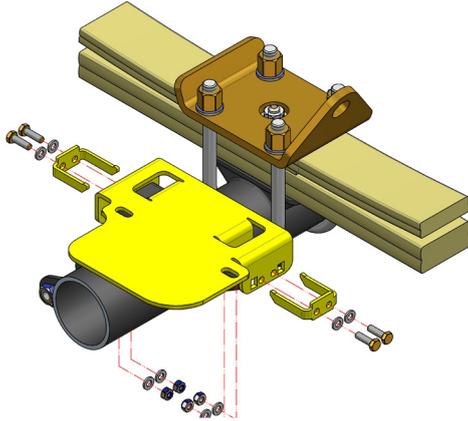
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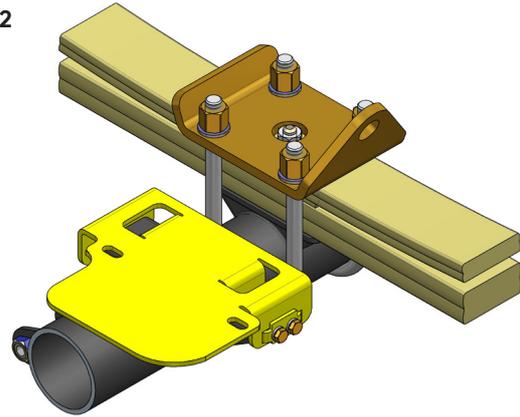
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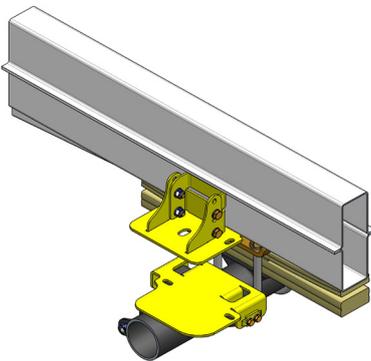
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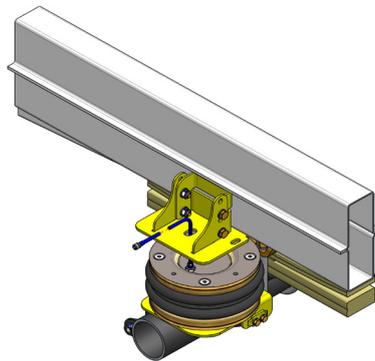
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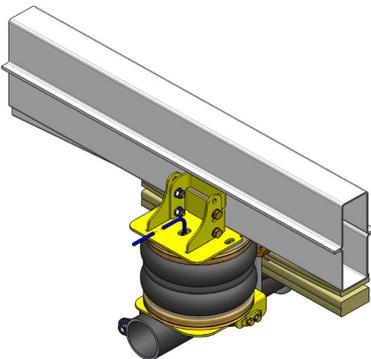
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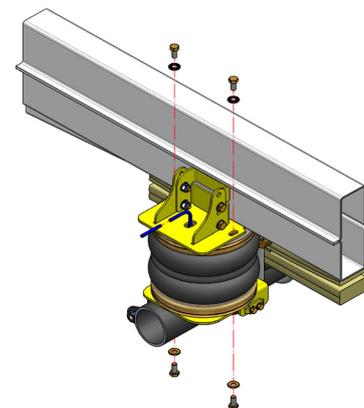
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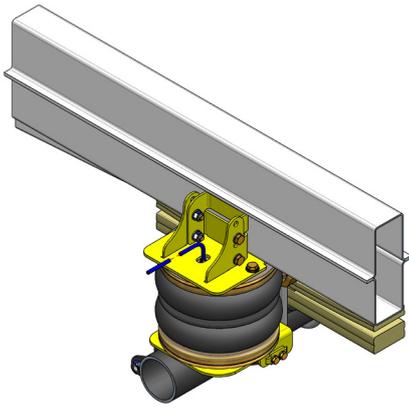
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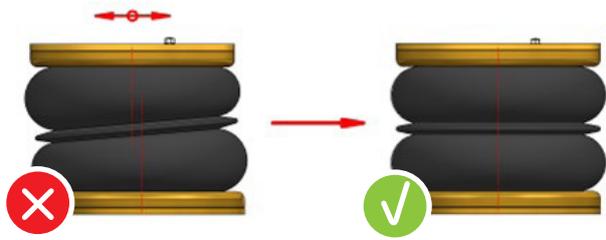
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17



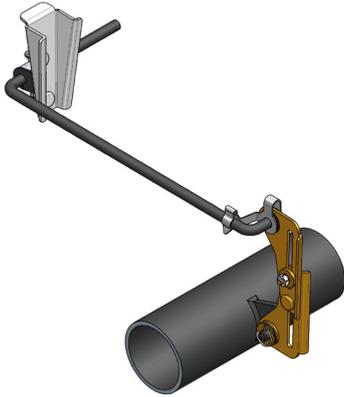
18



Spring out of alignment  
mounting plate axes  
offset

Spring in alignment  
mounting plates parallel  
and coaxial

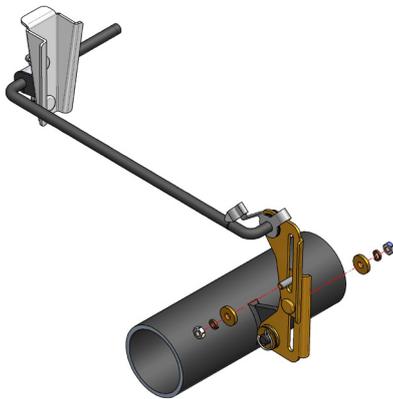
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20



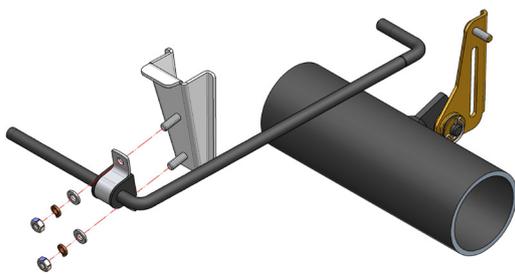
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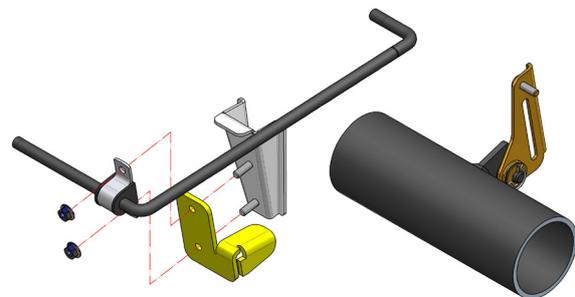
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23



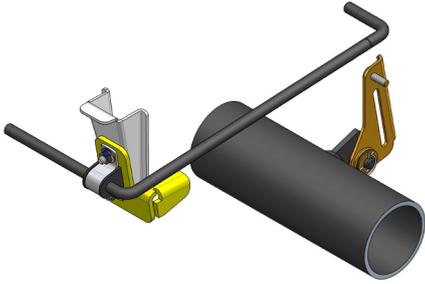
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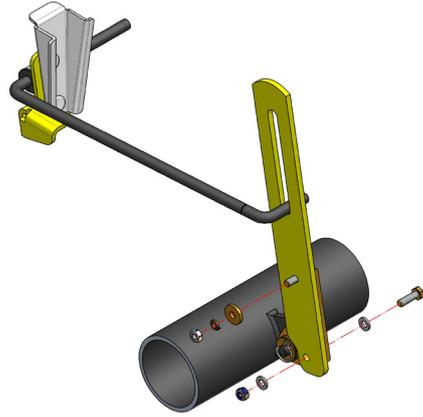
**CAUTION!** - Before fully tightening the bolts that secure the air spring to the upper and lower brackets, set the vehicle at ride height (spring height approximately 13..14 cm) and ensure that the springs are correctly aligned.



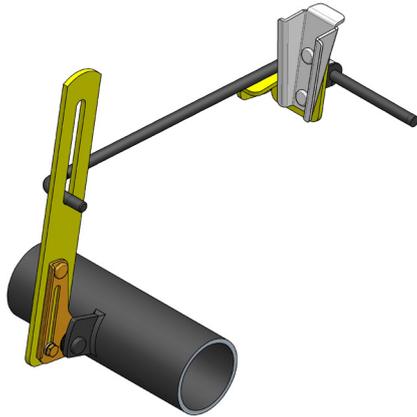
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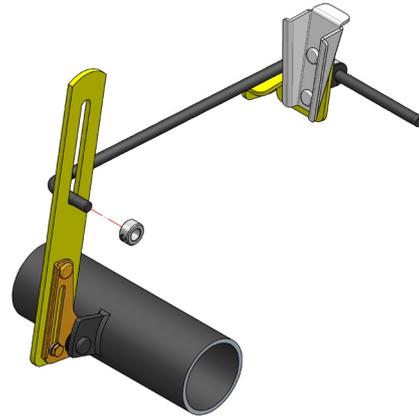
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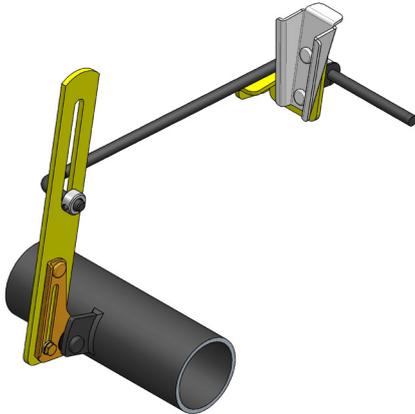
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28



29



# 7 EPILOGUE

DSC Nederland hopes that you enjoy the benefits that your DUNLOP air suspension system will provide for you. To ensure optimal performance, we advise that you have your system checked frequently by qualified personnel. As recommended in the fitting instructions, it is important to coat all the steel parts with a protective substance such as body wax.

## **IMPORTANT: Manufacturer's Declaration Form**

A manufacturer's declaration form is provided with your kit. Following installation of the kit please ensure that this form is completed, signed by a qualified fitter and a copy is returned to DSC Nederland by post, fax or e-mail. Our e-mail address is:

**info@dscsystems.nl**

As a condition of your warranty, modifications to the system may only be carried out by personnel of DSC Nederland.

### **ENQUIRIES**

For general enquiries please contact one of our dealers. You can find them on our website.

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